# Flaggers in Work Zones

# Greg Brinkmeyer Training Specialist TEEX



### **Overall Texas Statistics**

 Average of 10 Deaths/Day on Texas Roadways for the last 20 years

 Last Deathless Day on Texas Roadways-November 7, 2000



#### **Work Zone Statistics**

#### Trends in Texas

- Increase in work zone fatalities
- Economic and population growths increase road work projects



Source: Shutterstock



#### **Work Zone Statistics**



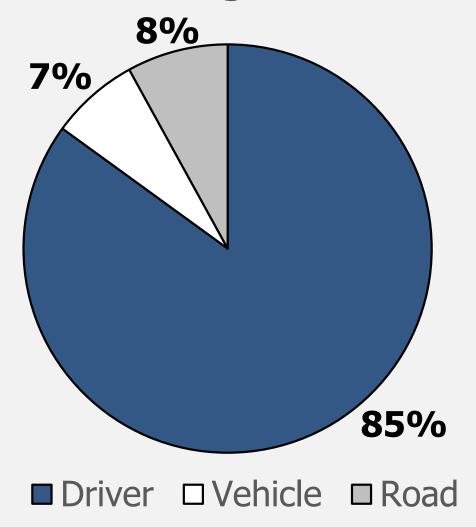
#### Contributing factors:

- Distracted driving
- Poorly implemented/maintained temporary traffic control (TTC)



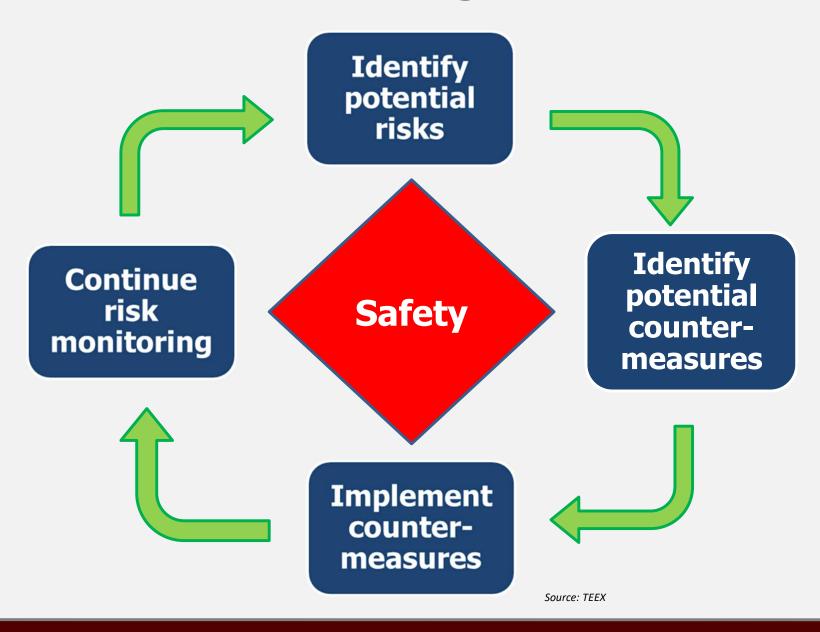
# Risk Management

First Contributing Cause of a Crash





# Risk Management





# **TTC Regulations**

#### TMUTCD requires emphasis on:

- TTC training to address worker safety
- Road-user mobility through TTC zone
- Pedestrian/bicyclist mobility; Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) compliance
- Inspection TTC zone
- Improved public relations



# **Fundamental Principles of TTC**

#### TTC selection depends on

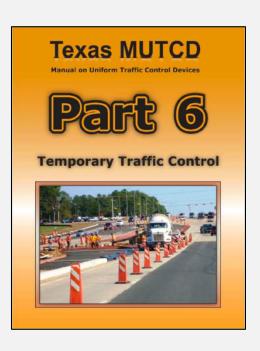
- Type of road or highway
- Road user conditions
- Duration of operation
- Physical constraints
- Nearness of work space to road users



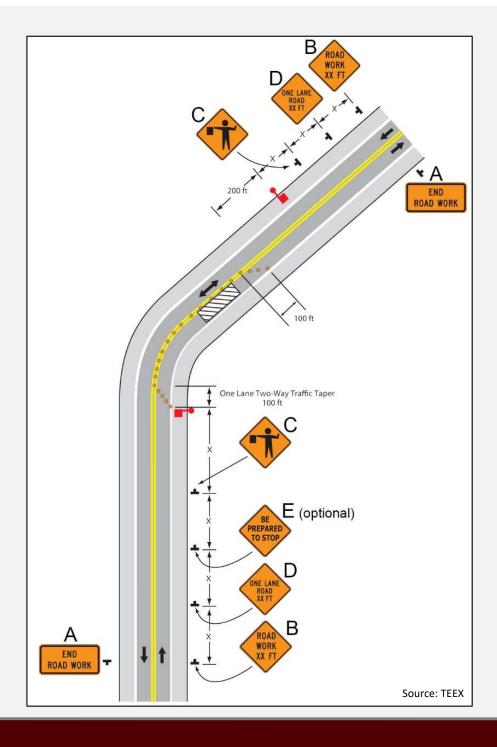
# **Fundamental Principles of TTC**

#### Seven Fundamental Principles

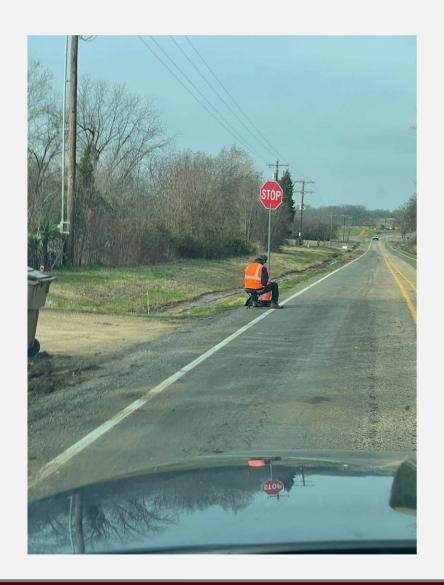
- 1. General plans
- 2. Road-user movement
- 3. Clear, positive guidance
- 4. Inspections
- 5. Maintenance
- 6. Training
- 7. Public relations/communications



# Flagger Operations



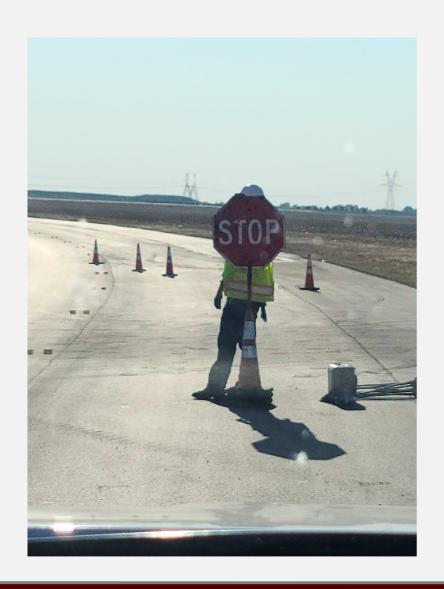
















# TO BE EFFECTIVE TRAFFIC CONTROL SHOULD:

- FULL A NEED
- COMMAND ATTENTION
- COMMAND RESPECT
- CONVEY A CLEAR, SIMPLE MEANING
- COMMAND RESPECT FROM ROAD USERS
- GIVE ADEQUATE TIME FOR PROPER RESPONSE



# Recognizing Deficiencies in TCDs

#### All items must

- Be clean
- Be installed straight and plumb
- Meet retro-reflectivity requirements



# Recognizing Deficiencies in TCDs

Deficiencies?



Source: TEEX









## Flagger Qualifications



Section 6E.0

#### Abilities

- Communicate
- Move and maneuver
- Control signaling devices
- Understand TTC practices
- Recognize dangerous situations, warn workers



# Driver Visibility and Stopping Sight Distance



Section 6E.08

- Adequate distance needed to stop at flagger station
- See Table
   6E-1



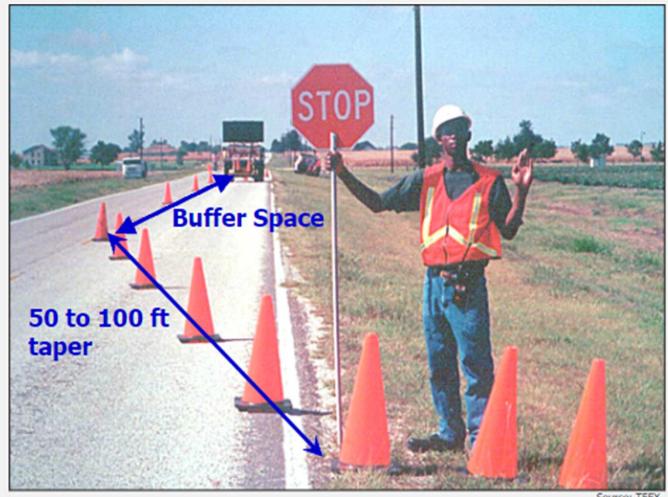
Source: TEEX



**HWS410** 22

Flagger position

## **Buffer Space & Short Taper**







#### **Thank You**

TEEX Appreciates the Opportunity to be a part of this Event

